### BLOCKCHAIN FOR FOOD TRACEABILITY AND SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT INNOVATION



### **SPEAKER**

#### Anndy Lian

CEO, LINFINITY Blockchain Advisor for the Asian Productivity Organization Member of Gyeongsangbuk-do Blockchain Special Committee

- More than 15 years of experience in Asia
- Provided advisory across a variety of industries for local, international & pubic listed companies
- Key management role in not-for-profit and quasi government linked organizations
- A true believer in incubating startups and has since invested in a few health related companies



### **ABOUT LINFINITY**

Based on Blockchain, Internet of Things, and Big Data technology, LINFINITY establishes a stable distributed business platform with reliable data, transparent information, efficient cooperation, and an interconnected network tailored to cope with the practical business pain points and developing demand of corporate users. All people, at all times, have physical, social, and economic access to sufficient, safe, and nutritious food that meets their food preferences and dietary needs for an active and healthy life.

the United Nations' Committee

# FOOD SECURITY



The global food supply chain is rife with complexities. A proliferation of available food products combined with the rapid growth of diversified markets has resulted in disparate global flows of raw materials.

### THE PROBLEM



### CASE STUDY

Outbreak of Salmonella Infections Linked to Pre-Cut Melons



A total of 93 people infected with the outbreak strain of Salmonella Carrau have been reported from 9 states.



23 people have been hospitalized. No deaths have been reported.



On April 12, 2019, Caito Foods LLC recalled External precut watermelon, honeydew melon, cantaloupe, and precut fruit medley products containing one of these melons produced at the Caito Foods LLC facility in Indianapolis, Indiana.







Epidemiologic and traceback evidence indicates that pre-cut melons supplied by Caito Foods LLC are the likely source of this outbreak.





### CASE STUDY Steps in a Foodborne Outbreak Investigation



Step 1: Detect a Possible Outbreak



Step 2: Define and Find Cases



Step 3: Generate Hypotheses about Likely Sources



Step 4: Test Hypotheses



Step 5: Solve Point of Contamination and Source of the Food



Step 6: Control an Outbreak



Step 7: Decide an Outbreak is Over

### CASE STUDY Disadvantages of traditional measures



PFGE&WGS DNA



2019-04-02 TO 2019-04-12











Assist in collecting and storing data in the production process to ensure the authenticity of data flow



How do we collect information through IoT in the planting process and finally carry it on the chain?



How do we collect information through IoT and wind up new processed products?



Products to processed finished products, recording parent-child relationships between them on-chain



LINFINITY CHILDCHAIN

LINFINITY CHILDCHAIN

How do we combine the Internet of Things to get the flow information of products and finally get on the chain?



### LINFINITY COCHAIN API

The LINFINITY API can also stream the flow between objects while the production process data is truly transparent.



### **TRACEABILITY** How we trace the problem?



#### RAW MATERIAL

01

### MANUFACTURER

Indianapolis Service Center and Fresh Cut

#### WHOLESALER

03

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#### **Turlock Fruit**

#### Planting information

 $(\ominus)$ 

Product	Hami
Sunshine	3029h
Ph	7.2
Microorganism	Normal
Soil Moisture	Seedling Period: 65% Fruit Development Period: 70%
Temperature	Germination Period: 28.3 °C Flower Bud Differentiation Period: 20 ° C During The Day 25 ° C At Night Flowering Fruiting Period: 27 ° C
Humidity	Average 67%, Minimum 60%, Maximum 70%
Altitude	498m
Precipitation	40mm
Annual Temperature	3122.9°c , frost-free Period150d
Core Buyer	Caito Foods LLC
Environment	Normal

Processing information					
Product	Hami				
Core Buyer	Caito Foods LLC				
Batch No.	2019040102918				
Bacteria Are Disinfected	Y				
Time	2019-04-01				
Whether The Cut-off Person Is Wearing A Suit	Ν				
Whether The Melon Device Has Been Tested Daily	Y				
Equipment Operation Day	256d				
Whether To Clean The Device When Cutting	Ν				
Temperature	25℃				
Storage	Storage A				
Storage Temperature	Daily Average 10 Degrees Celsius, Warning Notice: 2019-04- 01 Inventory Temperature Is Out Of Control At 14:30 To 15:55, Up To 35 Degrees Celsius				
Outbound Time	2019-04-01 20 : 00				
Districts To Deliver	Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Kentucky, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Nebraska, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, West Virginia, And Wisconsin.				

### Illinois ole,inc

#### Sales information

Product	НАМІ
Inbound time	2019-04-02
Sell time	2019-04-02
Buyers	Anndy,Brian,Enzo,Bowen,Aby, Cosha,Angela <u> <i>More(</i></u> 90 persons)
No. of product	298
Retailer	Illinois ole inc
Storage Temp.	3°C
Environment	refrigerated
Warranty period	3 days refrigerated
Expired product	Ν
Latest Transaction	2019-04-02 14 : 33
Environment	Normal



# BLOCKCHAIN IS NOT ENOUGH!

BLOCK CHAIN Verify the Authenticity of the Data

# INTERNET OF THINGS

Gather Data autonomously 2 Inventory movement control

# **ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE**

Predictions 2 Enhance smart contracts 2 All types of data analytics



### APPLICATION LAYER -INTRODUCTION

LINFINITY B-PLATFORM has its backend code running on a decentralized peer-to-peer network. This platform works as a business-end for LINFINITY blockchain-based anti-counterfeiting solution. It allows users to upload their products and related information to chain and manage the product authentication by incorporating with smart contact, private keys and etc.

At present, the research and development of the enterprise-end platform has been completed 95%, including the pre-chain information base, the co-chain management, the report information and the warning prompt management, and the personnel authority management. The remaining unfinished 5% is the early warning reminder management, but it not hinders the cochain operation of the product. At present, enterprises of hair care products, health products, and fruit have participated in the construction of products.



### COMPANY • INFORMATION

- A. Company Name
- B. E-mail Address
- C. Company Registration

APPLICATION LAYER -HOME PAGE

- D. Business License
- E. Business Contact



### APPLICATION LAYER -STATIC DATA MANAGEMENT

1	LINFINITY	Product Management					
ث 8	Home Product Management 🔨	PRODUCT CATEGORY					
	Product Category	2018-09-21	018-09-21		Search Produc	t Name	Search
	Product						
٢	Upload onto the Blockchain						
ö	Report Management	Product Category	Item Description	Creation Date	e Creator	Status	Edit
8	Customer Management 🔨	All Delete Export Import	Activate Disable Add				
	Reward Setting	First-class processed goods	Own product designed and processed by itself	2018-9-21	bowen	Disabled 🕟	Edit
	Redemption List	Trade and business products	Light luxury products for sale in Western Europe and North America	2018-9-21	bowen	Activated (II)	Edit
Ĥ	Regional Consumption	Outsourced processing products	Hybrid product designed by itself	2018-9-21	bowen	Disabled ()	Edit
	Personnei Management	Trade in light luxury goods Trade in light luxury goods Trade in light luxury goods	Trade in light luxury goods Trade in light luxury goods Trade in light luxury goods	2018-9-21	bowen	Activated (II)	Edit
	Authority Allocation	Trade in light luxury goods Trade in light luxury goods Trade in light luxury goods	Trade in light luxury goods Trade in light luxury goods Trade in light luxury goods	2018-9-21	bowen	Disabled 🕟	Edit
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		Trade in light luxury goods Trade in light luxury goods Trade in light luxury goods	Trade in light luxury goods Trade in light luxury goods Trade in light luxury goods	2018-9-21	bowen	Activated 🕕	Edit
	Logout		1 2	3 Next	2 Pages in Total,	go to page	Confirm

### CATEGORY MANAGEMENT

- A. Establish a category library to manage the company's own products
- B. Manage the category's status and content

#### PRODUCT MANAGEMENT

- A. Establish a product library to manage the company's own products
- B. Manage the category's status and content

	LINFINITY	Product Management				
☆ 88	Home Product Management	PRODUCT				
	Product Category	Product Category Selection	2018-09-21 2018-09-21	(iii) Se	earch Product Name	Search
	Product					
	Upload onto the Blockchain					
	Report Management	Product Category	Product Name	Creation Date	Creator Status	Edit
	Customer Management 🔨	All Delete Export Import	Activate Disable Add			
	Reward Setting	Trade and business products	Black brick magnetic bright mask	2018-9-21	bowen Disabled ()	Edit
	Redemption List	Trade and business products	Black brick magnetic bright mask	2018-9-21	bowen Activated (I)	Edit
	Regional Consumption	Trade and business products	Honey citron crystal mask	2018-9-21	bowen Disabled ()	Edit
	Personnel Management	Trade and business products	Black Rose Mix Essential Oil Mask	2018-9-21	bowen Activated (II)	Edit
	Authority Allocation	Trade and business products	Pomegranate Seed Complex Oil Mask	2018-9-21	bowen Disabled ()	Edit
		Trade and business products	IELTS Lancome Black Eye Cream	2018-9-21	bowen Activated (II)	Edit
		Trade and business products	MARIE DALGAR Magdalene Rose Eyeshadow Palette	2018-9-21	bowen Disabled ()	Edit
		Trade and business products	MARIE DALGAR Magdalene Rose Eyeshadow Palette	2018-9-21	bowen Activated (II)	Edit
	U Logout		1 2	3 Next 2	Pages in Total, go to p	go Confirm

## **APPLICATION LAYER -CO-CHAIN**

LINFINITY

☆ Home

# STATIC •• INFORMATION

The static information can be carried out by the products.

#### Upload onto the Blockchain

#### UPLOAD ONTO THE BLOCKCHAIN



### DYNAMIC INFORMATION

Dynamic information generated during the process of production, such as MDF/EXP/WT, Those can be obtained by IoT equipment.

### CO-CHAIN QUANTITY

Co-chain by digital signature technology and SHA-256 encryption

### APPLICATION LAYER -REPORT MANAGEMENT



### **REPORT INFORMATION**

- A. Product's Photo
- B. Receipt's Photo
- C. Report Date
- D. Report Location
- E. Customer 's Username
- F. Customer's Contact

## APPLICATION LAYER -COUNTERFEIT ALERT



### COUNTERFEIT ALERT

- A. Automatically capture the records with more than 10 scans
- B. Summarize the location of each scan

### APPLICATION LAYER -PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT

LINFINITY	Authority I	Management							
🖒 Home									
🔐 Product Management 🔨	PERS	ONNEL MA	ANAGEM	IENT					
Product Category	2018-09-2	21	2018-09-	21					Search
Product									
<ul> <li>Upload onto the Blockchain</li> </ul>		Administrator ID	Username	Postion	Creation Date	Creator	Status	Co-Chain Qualification	Permission
🚊 Report Management									
🕾 Customer Management 🔨		Delete	ort Import	Reset Pass	word Add				_
Product Category		232144344	Anndy	CEO	1018-10-16	Chiristina	Activate (II) d	Unqualified	Privilege Details
Redemption List		324234325	Bowen	РМ	2018-08-10	Chiristina	Activate (II) d	Unqualified	Privilege Details
Regional Consumption		324234325	Bowen	PM	2018-08-10	Chiristina	Disabled ()	Qualified	Privilege Details
Authority Management 🔨		324234325	Bowen	PM	2018-08-10	Chiristina		Qualified	Privilege Details
Personnel Management								quantea	
Authority Allocation		324234325	Bowen	PM	2018-08-10	Chiristina	Disabled ()	Qualified	Privilege Details
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		324234325	Bowen	PM	2018-08-10	Chiristina	Disabled <b>()</b>	Qualified	Privilege Details
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Logout									





## LINFINITY BLOCKCHAIN

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#### Childchain Childchain Childchain • • • Childchain **LINFINITY Mainchain** Based on Ethereum Childchain Childchain • • • Support smart contract Support fragmentation PoS+PoW protocol Computing power provided by Childchain Childchain Childchain ... trusted computing devices Role: cross-chain clearing and maximum account security Mainchain (Root chain)

#### **LINFINITY Childchain**

- Support FBFT consensus protocol
- Based on STELLAR •
- Integrated distributed storage .
- Integrated license (DID, PKI or other trusted identity source)
- trusted off-chain computing ۰
- Support business privacy
- Role: storage of tamperresistant supply chain data

### LINFINITY



#### UNIQUE PRIVATE KEY

Unique private key will be generated for each successful registration. Customer can use this private key to record the product ownership transaction and trace the history.







## **AUTHENTICATION**



#### CHAIN INFORMATION

#### AUTHENTICATION

Customers can check the basic information by a quick scan on the QR code. Customers can access to the product information recorded on LINFINITY Chain to learn more product details. And ownership transaction will be done at the same time.

## **AUTHEN TICATION**





## FAKE GOOD REPORT SYSTEM

If the product is counterfeiting, the report system will be triggered. Customers can appeal by uploading the related information. All the information will be sent to manufactory for handling.

# QR CODE 2.0 VERSION



#### **Embossed Feel**

Raised printing giving the note a strong embossed feel by touch.

#### **Dynamic Color-changing Pattern**

When the QR code is tilted, two visual effects appear: the color of the pattern shifts between green and purple.



#### **Two-layers Design**

The bottom layer is designed with a fragile label to ensure that it is not copiable.

# **SCIENTIFIC TRADITION**















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### SMART FACTORY INDUSTRY 4.0

Within the region, there is a growing willingness to make manufacturing smart using Artificial Intelligence (AI), Big Data, and the Internet of Things (IoT). The hyperconnected Industry 4.0 environment also makes the security of digital assets a critical area. The decentralized, digitized, public, and shared blockchain ledger system shows the potential for strengthening cybersecurity across traditional and smart industries.



## PARTNERSHIF APO

LINFINITY formally signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) with the Asian Productivity Organization (APO) in Tokyo, Japan, to enable widespread adoption of blockchainbased cybersecurity technologies in APO member countries. The initiative will help Asia-Pacific enterprises join smart manufacturing chains through the innovative use of blockchain solutions.







#### Blockchain-based Singapore Company to Curb Fakeries

Wed Jan 2, 2019 - 05:30am UTC

🕑 (f) (in)

LINFINITY recently formally signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) with the Japanese hair care company Herbriller, and will enter a new developmental phase for its upcoming anticounterfeiting and source tracking DApp-based trial.



Orchard Road, Singapore – January 2, 2019 –

1	MIKGroup begins sales of 1st resort on Vietnam's Phu Quoc island
2	Singapore's Thakral Corp enters JV Deal with UK Online Beauty Retailer CurrentBody
3	Rebranded GreatDay HR, Indonesian Human Resource Platform raises US\$2.5 million in pre-Series A funding round
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FEATURED NEWS

"LINFINITY will always take the real needs of the market as the starting point, and cooperate with more enterprises to help them complete the improvement and upgrading of their supply chain through blockchain, and we commit to making unremitting efforts to promote the development of blockchain commercialization."

--- Reuters



"The commercialization of blockchain cannot be achieved by the business community alone, we need to work together with governmental and international forces." --- Singapore Shin Min Daily News



"Singapore Startup Wants Change in Perspective on Blockchain." ---- Forbes

Linfinity — a home-grown Singapore company that harnesses blockchain technology, Internet of Things (IoT) and Artificial Intelligence (AI) to create robust supply chain ecosystems – aims to help businesses move towards a "trust-based economy".

-- The New Paper



US\$1.82 trillion by the year 2020. The impact on humans should not be overlooked either. In 2008, an estimated number of 300,000 bables in China fell ill after consuming melamine-tainted milk Stamping out counterfeits is thus a matter of great importance - not only to safeguard revenue but to remove substandard products which can potentially cause great harm to How blockchain can help In a nutshell, a blockchain is a decentralised, cloud-based ledger All parties involved in those transactions have copies of the ledger locally stored, which are simultaneously updated every time a new transaction Blockchain thus provides a permanent,

"Al ensures that information entered is reliable; blockchain acts as a shared, trustworthy ledger recording all transactions; and IoT functionality allows multiple devices to be connected to, and to communicate with, each other," says

methods of doing things. This will allow for a greater degree of integration."

LINFINITY's grand vision is to build the world's first trusted, traceable supply chain ecosystem based on blockchair

The company signed Memorandums of Understanding (MOUs) with local and regional companies in May. It also achieved gratifying results on a pilot trial implementing its anti-counterfeiting solution on Scientific Tradition's Chang Bai Shan GTJ Lingzhi products.

In this process, LINFINITY marks products that pass through its system with a quality certification sticker that conceals a QR code. Using LINFINITY DApp - LINFINITY's blockchain-based mobile app — customers can scan the QR code to check the product information, a step that will greatly boost transparency and fortify supply chains against fraud. LINFINITY is trying to get more people

to look beyond the hype, and recognise blockchain's benefits through different dialogue sessions in Singapore, Japan, South Korea, Hong Kong, United Kingdom and Mainland China. The company jointly hosted the International Maker Week in Shenzhen

(Oct 12 to 15) with the Chinese ocvernment. It was a step in the right direction as it increased LINFINITY's business influence and application of its blockchain solutions in the Greater China market.

towards fortilying their entire supply chain ensuring integrity from start to end, and that all steps of a manufacturing process

sconomy".

conform to proper safety standards, LINFINITY — a home-grown company

that harnesses blockchain technology.

Intelligence (Al) to create robust supply chain ecosystems - aims to help

businesses move towards a "trust-based

One might think that bigger companies have greater budgets to invest in blockchain technology. But small and

medium-sized enterprises (SMEs) are also

well-positioned to gain from blockchain

technology. "The flexibility of SMEs makes them

Compared to big companies. SMEs can

integrate blockchain more easily into their supply chain management systems,\*

the first beneficiaries of blockchain

says Mr Anndy Lian, chief executive

officer of LINFINITY

Internet of Things (IoT) and Artificial



Mr Lian

speaking at 2018

booth at

Blockspace Asia

Huobi Carnival South Korea (right)

PHOTOS: LINFINITY

a blockchait

event held at Zouk, Singapore in July (above): LINFINITY's THE BUSINESS TIMES

"Despite all the investment in digitalization, more often than not, gaps exist in the supply chain which results in companies not having full visibility of their products as well as raw materials throughout the delivery cycle."

### -- The Business Times

### Fighting counterfeiting with blockchain

Local company Linfinity helping customers light sale of counterfeit by integrating blockchain into supply chains

N AN increasingly digitatived work, companies ratiy on gittat supply charts which have services, comnacted with here we of holisely 40, comnacted matufacturing egitphresi. BFO tasks herearing and filterative and objects and provide services are the own for global supply charts.

Despite all the investment in distance tion, more often their not, gaps exist in the subbly shain which result in comparises not faving full visibility of their products as wellas rew materials throughout the delivery lyche. This is becomes within the slight rifessituction of the supply chart, there are still pothets of analogue interfaces. For exsingles, while a factory may record its production digitally, when the products are shipped, a PDF document could be created. he me shoping later. Though this datament is available online for viewing, it is not digitally connected to the rest of the supply chain in a way that is required for full visital-By all where the product is in real time. ideally, a supply than should encomass and to end flow of information, roducts, services and money. In order to close existing analogue pape, reparituitions are applying reseven withoutpy is mean evolving consulter Genands and optimise efficiencies. Discicitain is one of these lochnologiek with makinam pokential:

#### Game changer

Booolisian testretelagy is a patiential game charagar, mit anly in the supply charant tax in a hyst of other applications and industries of its occes, biolectry is a distributed depine biologie that lowes in the standard and results. Testastations and waters, threa this learned testastations and waters. Drive this learned integrates, it operates as a responsible of internation which can be athened through a pare to pare testimation.

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Recommended by Outbrain IP

"We are serious about asserting ourselves as a player within the blockchain industry. With our launch on the market, we hope to be able to foster and encourage *inter-platform trading* with Linfinity tokens."

### -- The Straits Times

Local company Linfinity offers supply chains a solution to combat fraud



Linfinity CED Anndy Lian shares his views on blockchain at Linfinity Talks, the company's self-contained global roadshow platform that. demonstrates blockchain projects and seeks out collaborations with like-minded businesses to further explore blockchain technology. PHOTO: LINFINITY

O PUBLISHED 9 HOURS AGO



🚯 💟 💭 📟 Supply chains besieged by counterfeit goods may soon find an answer in

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Markets Vews

Linfinity Tokyo Roadshow: In-Depth Discussion About Blockchain Development and Its Applications with Linfinity

Quotes 🔻

By AccessWire, July 11, 2018, 10:15:00 AM EDT

TOKYO, JAPAN / ACCESSWIRE / July 11, 2018 / Linfinity Talk culminated their roadshow in Tokyo on July 1, 2018, with the event attracting over 200 Japanese blockchain enthusiasts. During the event, Linifinity partnered with Befund and Qbao, and invited BCoin from Singapore and CoinOtaku from Japan for an in-depth discussion about blockchain development and its applications More from AccessWire
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### 專訪 / Anndy Lian:區塊鏈落地可提高藥品安全



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闫 留言 🔍 🛉 🎽

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